

# Annotations (B) To Tables XVII - XIX

The original Babylonian Chronology of the Dynasties of Ur and Isin (I); showing that the Dynasty of Ur ruled for 117 years prior to the 1st Dynasty of Babylon beginning, as Annotations (A), Column 2, Dynasty I; and that the 1st Dynasty of Babylon began after the Dynasty of Isin (I) had ruled for 126.5 years, as Annotations (A), Column I, Dynasty I.

The 8 Kings of Annotations (A) Column, I, Dynasty I, are Ishbi-Urta to Bursin II inclusive, with Gungunu added. The kings of Annotations (A), Column 2, Dynasty I, are the 5 kings of Ur, with Ishme-Dagan, Libit-Ishtar and Gungunu added as below.

## THE ORIGINAL BABYLONIAN SCHEMES OF DYNASTIC CHRONOLOGY

Scheme from 2344 B.C. to 537 B.C.

Scheme from 2331 B.C. to 537 B.C.

<b>DYNASTY OF UR.</b>	<b>PATESIS of LAGASH</b>	<b>DYNASTY OF ISIN (I).</b> 126.5 years prior to 1st Dyrasty of Babylonbut total duration 225.5 years. A.K. 1838.5-2064.5 / B.C.2161-1936																																																					
Duration 117 Years. A.K. 1848-1965 = 2152-2035	<b>Ur-Bau</b>  <b>Ur-Gar.</b>  Gudea, son-in-law of Ur-Bau (circ. 1850 A.K., B.C. 2150). Ur-Ningirsa., his son	<b>Dynasty began</b> A.K. 1838.5   B.C. 2161.5 <b>Ishbi-Urta<sup>1</sup></b> 32 yrs. A.K. 1870.5   B.C. 2129.5 <b>Gimil-Lishu, his son</b> 10 yrs. A.K. 1880.5   B.C. 2119.5 <b>Idin-Dagan, his son</b> 21 yrs. A.K. 1901.5   B.C. 2098.5 <b>Ishme-Dagan, his son</b> 20 yrs. A.K. 1921.5   B.C. 2078.5 <b>Libit-Ishtar, his son</b> 11 yrs.																																																					
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<b>THE SEQUENCE ESTABLISHING THE CHRONOLOGICAL ARRANGEMENT OF TABLES XVII, XVIII, AND XIX.</b>																																																							

	A.K.	B.C.	Traditional Founding of Babylon, as Annotations (A), notes to Cols. 4 & 5	A.K.	B.C.
<b>Hebrew Deluge Date</b>	1656	2344		1768.5	2231.5
<b>The Dynasty of Kish:</b> "After the Flood, "Queen Azagbau "strengthened the foundation of Kish" and reigned "100 yrs." Her 7 Successors reigns -- 92 yrs.	192 yrs.		<b>Dynasty of Akkad:</b> Sargon I and his Successors, 12 kings in all alleged, for the alleged duraition of 197 years.		
<b>Dyn. Of Ur began</b>	1848	2152			
<b>Dyn. Of Ur duration</b> Elamite Invasion of Kudurnankundhi	117 yrs.		Dlamite Invasion of Kudurnankundhi	1965	2035
<b>1st Dyn. Of Babylon followed by Supremacy of Kasites.</b>	576.75 yrs.		1st Dyn. Of Babylon followed by Supremacy of Kassites.	576.75 yrs.	
<b>Dyn. Of Isin (II) began</b>	2541.8	1458.3	Dyn. Of Isin (II) began	#####	1458.3
Remaining Dyns. As Annotations (A), Cols. I and 2.	921.25 yrs.		Remaining Dyns. As Annotations (A), Cols. I and 2.	921.25 yrs.	
<b>Fall of Nabonidos</b>	3463	537	<b>Fall of Nabonidos</b>	3463.5	536.5

**TABLE XIX:** The arrangement is fixed by datings of Dynasties V to X, inclusive of Annotations (A), Columns I and 2, and is confirmed by the resulting date for Nabonassar agreeing with the know, astronomically fixed date for Nabonassar, and also by the resulting chronology of Tables XVII and XVIII bringing Babylonian and Assyrian chronology preciesely into synchronism with the astronomically fixed chronology of the Hebrews and Egyptians.

**TABLE XVII:** The arrangement is fixed by the data of Table XIX, and by the historical synchronisms established in Table XVII itself, as independently effected by the data and synchronisms established in these Annotations (B). These all show that the 1st Dynasty of Babylon began at 1965 A.K. = 2035 B.C., and that the rule of the Kassites came to an end 576.75 years later, at 2541.75 = 1458 B.C. Refer also Annotations (D).

**TABLE XVIII** The known historical synchronisms as set out in this Table, by agreeing in precise detail with the three independently fixed systems of astronomical chronology - the Hebrew, Egyptian, and Babylonian - confirm that all three systems of chronology are correct. The chronological basis, by the comparative analysis of the chronological statement of late Babylonian and Assyrian times, as set forth in Annotations ( C ) to these Tables.

The authorities for the Data compressed into analytic form in these Annotations are the various well know works of Professors L. W. King, R.W. Rogers, and H. Radau, Drs. H. R. Hall, and C. H. W. Johns, with the new 1st volume of "The Cambridge Ancient History."

### THE CHRONOLOGY CONFIRMED BY AN ASTRONOMICAL DATUM:

- (1) (By Table XVI a Sep tep sed heb (480 years from Datum at 1656 A.K.) was celebrated as 2136 A.K.
- (2) By Table XVII the 27th years of Samsu-iluna began at 2136 A.K.
- (3) A record of Samsu-iluna states that "a great dedication for the New Year Festival" was observed in the 27th years.

<sup>1</sup> the same general principle of evolution was adopted in the formulation of all the schemes of Dynastic Chronology in the ancient East. When a Dynasty A ended before a contemporaneous Dynasty B ended, the 1st king of Dynasty B, ultimately, in the Lists, was presented as the successor of the last king of Dynasty A. This happened in the case of the 1st Dynasty of Babylon and the Kassites. It Happened in the case of the 1st Dynasty of Babylon, and the Dynasty of the Sea. It occurred, again, in the case of the Dynasty of the Sea and the Kassites. This is all as shown clearly on Table XVII when studied in relation to the notes thereon and atthe Annotations (A) to ( C ).

Hence that the Babylonian Dynastic List represents the Dynasty of Isin (I) beginning after the Dynasty of Ur, and with Ishbi-Urta succeeding Ibi-Sin. \*\*\*\*\*Synchronisms indicated by connecting lines as in Tables XVII and XVIII and notes to same.\*\*\*\*\*